107 GDB/RRR: USAO 2017R00609

v.

## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CRIMINAL NO.

LISA LYNETTE CORNELIOUS,

\*

Defendant

(Conspiracy to Commit Bank Fraud, 18 U.S.C. § 1349; Theft of Government Money or Property, 18 U.S.C. § 641; Forfeiture, 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C), 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), 21 U.S.C. § 853(p))

INFORMATION

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<u>COUNT ONE</u> (Conspiracy to Commit Bank Fraud)

The United States Attorney for the District of Maryland charges that:

## Introduction

At times relevant to this Information:

- Defendant LISA LYNETTE CORNELIOUS ("CORNELIOUS") was a resident of Maryland.
- 2. SunTrust Bank ("SunTrust"), Bank of America ("BOA"), PNC Financial Services Group ("PNC"), United Bank ("United"), Wells Fargo Bank ("Wells Fargo"), Citibank, BB&T Bank ("BB&T"), and M&T Bank (collectively, the "victim financial institutions") were financial institutions within the meaning of 18 U.S.C. § 20 and were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC").
- 3. The Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") was an agency of the United States responsible for administering the country's internal revenue laws.

# The Conspiracy

4. Between in or about June 2016 and in or about July 2017, in the District of Maryland and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### LISA LYNETTE CORNELIOUS,

knowingly and willfully combined, conspired, confederated, and agreed with persons known and unknown to the United States to execute a scheme and artifice to defraud the victim financial institutions; and to obtain and attempt to obtain money, funds, credits, assets, and securities owned by and under the custody and control of the victim financial institutions by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises (the "scheme to defraud"), in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1344.

### Manner and Means of the Conspiracy and Scheme to Defraud

It was part of the conspiracy and scheme to defraud that:

- 5. **CORNELIOUS** and others registered and caused to be registered shell companies at addresses in Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, and the District of Columbia, including Company 1, Onestar Engineering Firm ("Onestar"), Wright's One Consulting LLC ("Wright's One"), Metcalf Construction LLC ("Metcalf Construction"), and Johnson One Construction LLC ("Johnson One") (collectively, the "fraudulent businesses").
- 6. **CORNELIOUS** and others opened and caused to be opened bank accounts under the names of the fraudulent businesses at the victim financial institutions ("the fraudulent bank accounts").

- 7. As part of the application process to open the fraudulent bank accounts,

  CORNELIOUS and others provided and caused to be provided false identification documents to
  the victim financial institutions bearing aliases and the names of real persons who were victims
  of the scheme to defraud ("the victim individuals").
- 8. **CORNELIOUS** and others stole and unlawfully acquired, and caused to be stolen and unlawfully acquired, federal tax refund checks that the IRS issued and mailed to the victim individuals ("the stolen refund checks").
- 9. **CORNELIOUS** and others deposited the stolen tax refund checks into the fraudulent bank accounts, which **CORNELIOUS** and others controlled.
- 10. After depositing the stolen tax refund checks into the fraudulent bank accounts, CORNELIOUS and others concealed the source of the fraudulent proceeds by, among other means, transferring the stolen refund money between the fraudulent bank accounts, withdrawing the stolen refund money from the fraudulent bank accounts in cash, and using the stolen refund money to purchase cashier's checks ("the money laundering transactions").
- 11. To conduct the money laundering transactions, **CORNELIOUS** and others provided and caused to be provided false identification documents to the victim financial institutions bearing aliases and the names of the victim individuals.

#### Overt Acts

12. In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to effect the objects thereof,

CORNELIOUS and other persons both known and unknown to the United States committed and caused to be committed the following acts, among others, in the District of Maryland and elsewhere:

## The Shell Companies

- a. On or about September 17, 2016, members of the conspiracy incorporated Company 1 in the State of Maryland using Individual 1 and Individual 2's stolen means of identification.
- b. On or about September 28, 2016, members of the conspiracy incorporated
   Wright's One in the State of Virginia.
- c. On or about September 29, 2016, members of the conspiracy registered Metcalf Construction as a limited liability company in the State of Virginia.
- d. On or about October 11, 2016, members of the conspiracy registered Johnson One as a limited liability company in the State of Maryland.

## The Bank Accounts

- e. On or about October 5, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a PNC account ending in 4668 under the Wright's One business name ("PNC 4668").
- f. On or about October 6, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened SunTrust accounts ending in 8738 and 8720 under the Company 1 business name ("SunTrust 8738" and SunTrust 8720," respectively).
- g. On or about October 11, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a BOA account ending in 0739 under the Onestar business name ("BOA 0739").
- h. On or about October 11, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a BB&T account ending in 8567 under the Onestar business name ("BB&T 8567").

- On or about October 11, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a Wells Fargo account ending in 4177 under the Metcalf Construction business name ("Wells Fargo 4177").
- j. On or about October 11, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a
   BB&T account ending in 5066 under the Metcalf Construction business name ("BB&T 5066").
- k. On or about October 13, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a
   Citibank account ending in 7896 under the Onestar business name ("Citibank 7896").
- 1. On or about October 13, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a BB&T account ending in 6876 under the Johnson One business name ("BB&T 6876").
- m. On or about October 14, 2016, members of the conspiracy opened a United account ending in 3667 under the Wright's One business name ("United 3667").

## The Stolen Refund Check

- n. In or about August 2016, members of the conspiracy caused the IRS to issue a fraudulent federal tax refund check ending in 2654 in the amount of \$993,176 to Individual 1 and Individual 2 that the IRS sent through the mail.
- o. Between in or about August 2016 and in or about October 2016, members of the conspiracy stole the refund check that was made payable to Individual 1 and Individual 2 and caused that check to be transferred to the District of Maryland.
- p. On or about October 8, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** deposited the stolen refund check made payable to Individual 1 and Individual 2 into SunTrust 8738 using Individual 2's stolen means of identification at a SunTrust branch in Upper Marlboro, Maryland.

### The Transactions

- q. On or about October 14, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** deposited Check 1002, drawn on SunTrust 8738 in the amount of \$86,723 and made payable to Wright's One, into PNC 4668.
- r. On or about October 21, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** made a cash withdrawal of \$4,800 from PNC 4668.
- s. On or about October 21, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** used the stolen refund money from PNC 4668 to purchase cashier's checks made payable to **CORNELIOUS**'s coconspirators in the amounts of \$4,725 and \$4,667.
- t. On or about October 21, 2016, **CORNELIOUS**'s coconspirator cashed the \$4,725 cashier's check drawn on PNC 4668 at a PNC branch in Washington, D.C.
- u. On or about October 24, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** made a cash withdrawal from PNC 4668 and purchased cashier's checks payable to "Cindy Lane," an alias **CORNELIOUS** used, and "Gabriel Diaz," **CORNELIOUS**'s coconspirator's alias, in the amounts of \$5,325 and \$5,447, respectively.
- v. On or about October 24, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** cashed the \$5,325 cashier's check drawn from PNC 4668 and made payable to "Cindy Lane" at a PNC branch in Washington, D.C.
- w. On or about October 24, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** deposited Check 2004, drawn on SunTrust 8720 in the amount of \$48,670 and made payable to Wright's One, into United 3667.

- x. On or about October 25, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** cashed a cashier's check payable to "Cindy Lane" in the amount of \$6,475, purchased with stolen refund money from BOA 0739, at a BOA branch in Silver Spring, Maryland.
- y. On or about October 31, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** made a cash withdrawal of \$5,000 from United 3667, and used the stolen refund money from United 3667 to purchase cashier's checks made payable to **CORNELIOUS**'s coconspirators in the amounts of \$4,962 and \$4,867.
- z. On or about November 1, 2016, **CORNELIOUS**'s coconspirator cashed the 4,962 and \$4,867 cashier's checks at United branches in Washington, D.C.
- aa. On or about November 2, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** cashed a cashier's check in the amount of \$4,572, purchased with stolen refund money from BOA 0739, at a BOA branch in Bowie, Maryland.
- bb. On or about November 2, 2016, members of the conspiracy wired \$32,725 from Citibank 7896 to TD Bank 7298.
- cc. On or about November 3, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** made a cash withdrawal of \$5,000 from TD Bank 7298.
- dd. On or about November 3, 2016, **CORNELIOUS** used the stolen refund money from TD Bank 7298 to purchase cashier's checks made payable to **CORNELIOUS**'s coconspirators in the amounts of \$4,890 and \$4,756.

18 U.S.C. § 1349

### **COUNT TWO**

## (Theft of Government Money and Property)

The United States Attorney for the District of Maryland further charges that:

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 3 and 5 through 12 of Count One of this Information are incorporated here.
- 2. On or about October 8, 2016, in the District of Maryland and elsewhere, the defendant,

## LISA LYNETTE CORNELIOUS,

embezzled, stole, purloined, and knowingly converted to her use and the use of another, money and property of the United States and any department or agency thereof, with an aggregate value that exceeded \$1,000, specifically, a United States Treasury refund check bearing the check number ending in 2654 in the amount of \$993,176, belonging to the United States Department of the Treasury, an agency of the United States government.

18 U.S.C. § 641 18 U.S.C. § 2

#### FORFEITURE ALLEGATION

The United States Attorney for the District of Maryland further finds that:

- 1. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32.2, notice is given to the defendant that the United States will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c) as a result of the defendant's convictions under Counts One and Two of this Information.
- As a result of a conviction for the offenses charged in Counts One and Two of this
   Information, the defendant,

#### LISA LYNETTE CORNELIOUS,

shall forfeit to the United States, any property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds obtained directly or indirectly, as the result of such violations, and traceable to such violations.

#### **Substitute Assets**

- 3. If any of the property described above as being subject to forfeiture, as a result of any act or omission of any defendant,
  - a. cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
  - b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third person;
  - c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court;
  - d. has been substantially diminished in value; or
  - e. has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without difficulty,

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it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), to seek forfeiture of any other property of the defendant up to the value of the forfeitable property.

18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c) 21 U.S.C. § 853(p)

Date: 5/21/19

Robert K. Hur

United States Attorney

Robert K. Hulpe